

FINDING THE RIGHT PORT IN THE STORM:

Crisis Management Strategies in the United States

June 2010

For Audio Access Dial: 703.639.1370 (Non-U.S. Participants) 866.814.8476 (U.S. Participants)



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...But then can soon become deafening.

Drug Tied to China Had Contaminant, F.D.A. Says

March 6, 2008

U.S. launches criminal probe into runaway cars' safety

SEC also looking into executive behavior as Capitol Hill hearings begin Feb 22, 2010

- Government, BP spar over size of oil leak May 31, 2010
- Why BP Was Unprepared for the Big Spill June 13, 2010

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The Challenge for Companies

- Crises Have Wide Ranging Consequences
 - Legal
 - Marketplace
 - Legislative/Regulatory
 - Stakeholders

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Preparing for Crises Before They Occur

- Identification of Risks & Vulnerabilities
- Audit and Analysis
- Create Crisis Management Plan
- Response Preparedness
- Rehearse, Reflect, Revise, Repeat

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The Five Keys to **Effective Crisis Management**

- Anticipate & Prepare
- Understand Ramifications
- Address with Urgency
- Seek Resolution
- Learn and Revise

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Crisis Communications – First Steps

- Crises can rise quickly or slowly grow if left unaddressed - Handle with care and urgency
- Media reports are the signal flare of a crisis alerting a wide range of audiences - pay attention because others are
- Review available media resources and add/develop/improve needed capabilities
- Prepare game plans, players, & materials early for rapid deployment
- Things will change understand this fact & communicate it early and often

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Communication Goals in a Crisis

- Quick, Clear, Accurate, & Consistent
- Assure public of proper response & prioritize public safety
- Anticipate, clarify and frame developments
- Facts, figures, & frankness combat rumors, conjecture, & fear
- Stress corrective actions & provide evidence

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Criminal & Government Enforcement

- U.S. prosecutors do regularly investigate foreign and international companies and executives
- U.S. prosecutors tend to want to "look" at the facts underlying any major incident or big news story
- U.S. has mutual treaties with most countries (including Japan) to obtain evidence and compel individuals to be extradited to the U.S.
- Assume that U.S. prosecutors are coordinating with foreign law enforcement and executions of searches may happen simultaneously across countries
- Extra-territorial reach of a U.S. prosecution can be based on a very small link to the U.S. – for example: one email, one phone call, one meeting, or one transfer of money into or out of the U.S.
- Worth recalling how wire transfers work nearly all U.S. and foreign banks clear their wires through New York

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Criminal & Government Enforcement

Most active areas currently of <u>criminal</u> prosecution of foreign companies and executives:

- Antitrust price fixing and allocations of market share
- Off-label marketing of pharmaceuticals affects foreign pharma companies when they sell any product in the U.S. market
- Foreign corruption bribes and payments to foreign government officials
- Fraud against investors even if most of the investors are outside the U.S.
- Safety breaches tainted food and impaired products

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Criminal & Government Enforcement

As part of a company's preparations for a crisis, best to include contingencies and preparations for the possibility of criminal enforcement by U.S. prosecutors

- Have a protocol in place for grand jury or other government subpoenas or searches
- Hire criminal counsel in the U.S. to handle even subpoena responses can be the start of something much larger
- After notice of a subpoena or search, be sure that emails and documents are retained
- Involve top management early
- Think of the criminal prosecutors as an important audience of the company's press responses during a crisis
- Appreciate that things can move very quickly in a U.S. based criminal investigation, and the U.S. criminal defense counsel will need answers quickly
- Good planning with the involvement of U.S. counsel ahead of time is worthwhile
- Remember "Rehearse, Reflect, Revise, Repeat"

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Criminal & Government Enforcement

Example

- Hired by a foreign pharmaceutical company when there was "some indication" that the U.S. prosecutors were looking at the company
- CEO was ready to travel to the U.S.
- We learned later that if he had come, he would have been arrested upon arrival at the airport
- Remaining in the foreign country, allowed more leverage in negotiations with the U.S. prosecutors – able to use the difficulties in extradition as a bargaining chip
- Coming to the U.S. would have lessened our ability to negotiate a good resolution
- Final result: criminal charges were dropped against the CEO, the company paid a modest fine, and the company entered a guilty plea to a lesser charge
- Lesson learned: communicate with criminal counsel as soon as the company even "thinks" there might be some investigation underway

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- More than 80 investigative public hearings held in Congress in 2009 – many stem from crisis
- Dozens of similar federal inquiries
- Issues range from AIG bailout to mortgage fraud to text prices
- For each public hearing, there are dozens of other inquiries without fanfare
- Costs to respondents can be immense

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Key Elements for Success in Government Investigations

- Know the client's goals & objectives
- Have the right team in place
- Understand the multiple challenges & their ramifications
- Understand the inquiry and investigators' objectives
- Develop coordinated strategies & objectives to address the investigation & protect clients' interests

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Federal & Congressional Investigations Goals & Services

- Protect client's legal rights
- Address issues raised by investigators
- Limit exposure to additional legal challenges
- Evaluation of Initial Requests
- Intelligence Gathering on Investigative Agency
- Witness & Hearing Preparation
- Testimony and Related Materials Development
- Develop Public Positioning to Protect Client's Business Reputation
- Message Development Aligned with Legal Strategy and Objectives

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- Deceptive & Abusive Marketing
- Nursing Home Operations
- CMS Accreditation
- Non Profit Status of Hospitals
- Alleged Stark Act Violations
- Drug & Medical Device Company Gifts
- Deferred Prosecution Agreements

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"Not a friend around to help me.."

"It is near-impossible for a company to win the battle for hearts and minds when trouble strikes; the best it can do is not lose too disastrously."

John Gapper *Financial Times* June 24, 2010

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